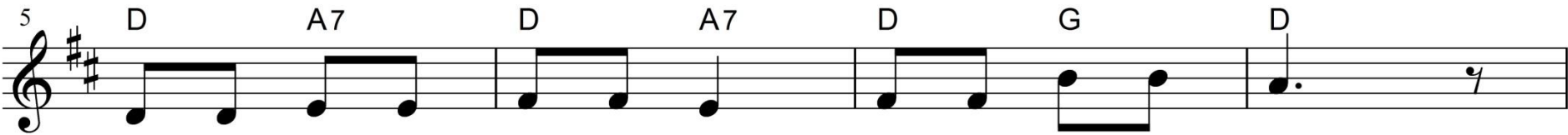
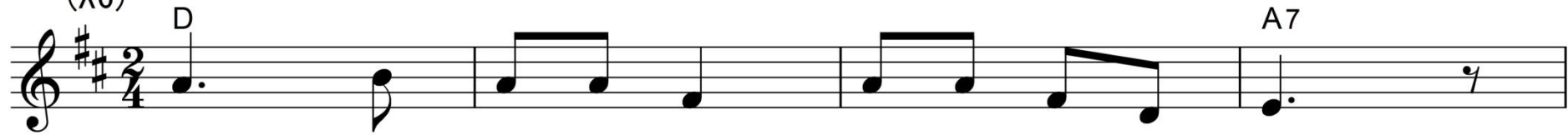


桃太郎

(X6)



Intro.



